## Self-care and Medicines Available Over the Counter (OTC) – Summary

NHS patients travelling abroad	<ul> <li>NHS ceases to be responsible for patients when they leave the UK.</li> <li>To ensure safe patient care provide sufficient quantity of medicines for pre-existing conditions to cover the journey and allow time for patient to obtain medical attention abroad supply no more than 3 months of medicines.</li> <li>Advise patient to check NHS choices for complete travel guidance: <a href="http://www.nhs.uk/Livewell/travelhealth/Pages/Travelhealth.aspx">http://www.nhs.uk/Livewell/travelhealth/Pages/Travelhealth.aspx</a></li> </ul>
First aid on holiday	<ul> <li>Advise patients to purchase medicines they may need in case of minor illness while on holiday.</li> <li>If only available on prescription consider supplying a private prescription.</li> </ul>
Malaria prophylaxis	<ul> <li>Not provided by the NHS.</li> <li>Advise patients to seek advice and purchase suitable products from a pharmacy.</li> <li>If only available on prescription supply a private prescription.</li> </ul>
Travel vaccination	<ul> <li>Certain vaccines are not provided by the NHS including: Japanese encephalitis, Tick-borne encephalitis, Rabies, and Yellow Fever</li> <li>Charge privately for any vaccinations not prescribable on NHS.</li> </ul>
Sunscreen	• Only prescribe on NHS for patients meeting ACBS criteria: "Protection from UV radiation in abnormal cutaneous photosensitivity resulting from genetic disorders, photodermaoses, including vitiligo and those resulting from radiotherapy; chronic or recurrent herpes simplex labialis".
Postponement of menstruation	<ul> <li>When required for non-medical reasons do not prescribe on NHS.</li> <li>Consider supplying a private prescription.</li> </ul>
Hay fever	<ul> <li>Appropriate for self-care.</li> <li>Self-help tips available at NHS choices: <u>http://www.nhs.uk/Conditions/Pages/BodyMap.aspx?Index=H</u></li> <li>Patients should seek advice from a community pharmacist.</li> <li>Antihistamine tablets, eye drops &amp; nasal sprays; steroid nasal sprays and sodium cromoglicate eye drops are all available to purchase .for less than a prescription charge.</li> </ul>
Analgesia	<ul> <li>Do not prescribe short courses for acute common ailments in adults.</li> <li>Advice patients to purchase suitable products.</li> <li>Community pharmacists can support patients to manage these conditions themselves.</li> <li>Paracetamol may be purchased in quantities up to 32 and up to 100 are available at a pharmacist's discretion. Paracetamol can be purchased for less than it costs the NHS on prescription.</li> <li>Encourage self-care for all self-limiting acute conditions.</li> <li>Continue to prescribe for children and when required for chronic conditions.</li> </ul>